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Sackets Harbor Sept. 11th 1813

Dear Sir,

Yours of the 26th August ult. came to hand yesterday & am much obliged to you for the same. Your speculations in regard to the invasion of Canada & best mode of conducting the war on the frontiers are in my opinion very correct, and are what I hope to see soon realized. The command of Lake Ontario is still doubtful - Both squadrons are out & a few days will decide the superiority. The command of this Lake is not considered by Gen. Wilkerson as necessarily connected with the operations of the army tho' the particular movements of the army will probably depend on it. We expect to leave this place soon but cannot conjecture in what direction. We are ordered not to write to our friends any thing relative to the movements of the army till the close of the campaign - you will therefore pardon the impropriety of my saying any thing that can be construed into a breach of the order. Gen. Wilkerson has gone to the Niagara frontier - The Secretary of War is here - Gen. Lewis has gone eastward - tis said to the Springs for his health - may the waters prove salutary to the army of the U. States.

Gen. Wilkerson has inspired new spirit into the troops at this post. He inspires a degree of confidence in every officer & soldier that I never saw equalled. Under him I am confident the army will not shew a want of courage or conduct. He throws a mystery

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that are impenetrable & are highly necessary when so near the enemy & where every thing that can be known is immediately communicated to the enemy. Col. Walbach, one of the Adjutants general, is here & is as popular as Adjt Genl as he was as Captain & commander of Fort Constitution. We have many other officers that would do honor to any army.

You speak of the army under Boyd as the most experienced troops - they are so no doubt and have

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been harrassed and fatigued into a degree
of watchfulness & discipline that make them
useful; but I dare engage that the troops now here,
should they ever be engaged with the enemy, will
do as much honor to the American name as
any troops that ever fought under Gen. Boyd.
There are five companies of our Regiment here
and are allowed to equal, both in appearance &
discipline, any troops in the service. Our Regt
have not distinguished themselves yet - in con-
sequence of their having been kept by the commanding
General as a corps de reserve. the highest
compliment that could be paid them.

You mention the reports of a fatal sickness
said to prevail here - 'tis true we have had many
sick principally of the diarrhea or such disorder
but not more than is common with all
new armies till they get habituated to
a camp life. The health of the camp is greatly
improved - not one half so many on the sick
report as there were in the first of August
& the most of those sick are convalescent & will
soon be fit for active service

I have frequently heard of John Hanson - he was
at the taking of York & I understood was not hurt
he went to the taking of Fort George where he is
now [illegible] I have not heard from him [illegible]
enquired. His manner of writing to his friends
is not only indecorous & ungenteel but is directly
against orders. Could he be convicted of it before a
Court martial he would be cashiered or was the Secretary
of war to know the part he would be struck
from the rolls of the army

I am sorry to know that Wm Brayden has used
Mr Johnson - he did very wrong - It was my fault
that the writ was not returned - I sent it by mail

but it did not arrive so soon as usual by a few hours. I told Bragdon I wanted to pay him & agreed to offset a debt he owed my brother & I supposed the matter settled - Bragdon commenced on the action & as Libbey settles all affairs for, as I supposed, wanted content themselves with taking a bill of cost, unnecessarily swelled unnecessarily swelled by services from me. I shall write to York at this time & settle the business - I believe by agreement of Bragdon I settle with you & charge you had against him & pay you by crediting to your book. So whether that be the case or not I should write often, but have nothing to write except the affairs of the army and of them we are forbidden to write or rather it is difficult to distinguish what is proper & what is not. You very justly remark that there are many things about an army that never reach you through the papers I believe the truth is never more than half told - that the most important is kept back. I know that to be the case at the attack on Sackets Harbor & that Gen. Brown was promoted from a Brig. Gen. in the militia to a Brig. Gen. in the regular service - I will not say in consequence thereof but I will say that had the enemy done what they might with case burnt the new ship, Gen. Brown would have been more censured than Smyth or any other. —— A heavy cannonading is now heard on the Lake - the fleets are undoubtedly engaged - they are so near that I feel the barrack jar very sensibly every discharge (4 O'clock P.M.) - I was interrupted when I had written the above. The cannonading continued one hour & a half very heavy [illegible] most tremendously - almost a continual roar of cannon - since that not a gun has been heard (10 O'clock evening) The command of the Lake is no doubt now decided. The force of each nearly equal - very doubtful which has gained the victory. A few guns like signal guns or those in chase were heard all day - I will not close this till I know the result. —— The mail is stopped between this & Utica & we are obliged to depend on the express - I do not consider it safe to send money or I would inclose you 50 or 100 dollars which I wish you had - I would also send a few dollars to E. Hastel's father & some others.

I have mentioned to [illegible] he may have his money & he says he will. I could not get [illegible] to say whether he was in his right or not. He may have sent home by [illegible] Give my respects to [illegible] Give my respects to Mrs. Goodwin's family & all [illegible] Your friend Nathan Hall

P. S. Sept 14th We have waited six days for certain information from the fleets on the Lake. It is reported & believed here that our fleet has been seen passing up the Lake since the action & were thirteen sail and among them three Ships - If this be true we have captured a part of the enemy's squadron. Reports from on other towns says that the Wolf only escaped & that all the others were captured or destroyed and that the Lake is a complete wreck. I do not know what credit to give these reports.

Respectfully Yours &c
11 Sept 1813

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